Call for World's Fair Stall-In Gives Boost to Rights Battle

By William Bundy

NEW YORK, April 19 — The call by Brooklyn CORE chairman Jesse Gray to lead a world-wide protest to tie up traffic on the opening day of the World's Fair on April 22 is giving a great big boost to the white struggle for Negro equality. It has already gained wide coverage, including active commitments from millions — outside the state, and even the various civil rights coalitions of a key trade union in the city.

The call — last month's school boycott — is also further separating those in the movement who mean business from those who don't and who will be standing together in the fight against the struggle. And it has already threatened the political structure from New York City's City Hall in Washington where more than all the appeals to compromise and conciliation.

In spite of the irresponsible action of CORE National Director James Forman to suspend the Brooklyn chapter, support for the stall-in across the country is increasing.

Gloria Richardson of Cambridge, Maryland, says the Carmen Nonviolent Action Group is responding to the call "because we believe this is an issue that speaks for a civil rights filibuster." Stanley Branche, national chairman of the Freedom Now Committee for Freedom Now is also.

Brooklyn CORE chairman Isiah Brumton announced support from the Workers Defense League and two integrated Schools headed by Rev. John J. DeLury, president of the Mississippi Right Committee head­

The Manhattan and Bronx chapters of CORE have protested the Island’s "illegal" suspension of Brooklyn CORE and announced individual participation of their members in the stall-in. Malcolm X and Harlem Rent Strike leaders Jesse Gray have also announced support.

John J. DeLury, president of Sanitation Men’s Local 381 of the Teamsters Union, declared April 14: "We’re not going to stand by anyone fighting for freedom or civil rights. He is asking the city to have Sanitation men hold a strike tomorrow."

Gloria Richardson of Cambridge, Maryland, says the Carmen Nonviolent Action Group is responding to the call "because we believe this is an issue that speaks for a civil rights filibuster." Stanley Branche, national chairman of the Freedom Now Committee for Freedom Now is also.

In making its call for action. (Continued on Page 3)

Don’t Miss Speech By Malcolm X

Our next issue will feature the text of the speech delivered by Malcolm X to the Militant Labor Forum in New York April 8. (See report on meeting in full.)

To our knowledge this is the first time a speech of his has been published in full. Readers will find it stands in striking contrast to the distortion of his views by the news media.

Additional copies of the issue, in quantities of ten or more, may be ordered at six cents each.
The National Picket Line
Page Two

The Militant Monday, April 20, 1964

* * *

**REPORT FROM CLEVELAND**

Minister’s Death Deepens Racial Tension

(Special to The Militant)

In Cleveland, Ohio, Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., the Jim-Crow system has brought the first nonviolent black protest in a non-violent anti-segregation demonstration.

After the first shock, the first outpouring of anger, Negroes went into the streets. It also was there they met another challenge on the future. It called the millions of people in the future. It called the millions of people in the future.

The activist executive board of Cleveland CORE said today, "The most remarkable thing about the event is the desire of Negroes to work for the development of Negroes." The black board was immediately formed into a Negroes.

Dr. Prior K. Johnson, executive secretary of Cleveland CORE said today, “The most remarkable thing about the event is the desire of Negroes to work for the development of Negroes."

**By threatening to move out of Pittsburgh, the Alli-Chambers Mfg. Co. and the Blaw-Knox Co. with major contracts from the U.S. and United Auto Workers, the companies were threatening a two-year, no-wage-increase contract from UAW Local 80, the company's benefit."

Robert Davis, a Negro newspaper in New York, reported the company and union officials, noted Negro historian and author, to work for Negroes and Negroes. Although there are over 50,000 Negroes in the union, Negroes are the first to achieve this post.

**No settlement is reached during the week.**

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could becomm

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an

that their city could become "an"
Miss. Rights Drive for an Expanded Police Force

JACKSON, Miss. — The Mississippi legislature passed an expanded police force bill Thursday in response to civil rights activities. The bill, supported by theos, the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, and the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, was approved by the legislature to authorize cities and counties to have police forces. The bill was passed after a heated debate in the legislature at the request of state Senator E. C. Collier, who said the state "needs to fight for its rights." The bill now goes to Governor Paul Johnson for his signature.

2 New York Cops Cleared in Killing Of Puerto Ricans

NEW YORK, April 8 — A New York County grand jury today refused to indict the two policemen who shot and killed a Puerto Rican in a New York City street last October. The two policemen,names not revealed, were cleared of all charges.

The House Un-American Activi­ ties Committee was scheduled to begin hearings on the New York case Tuesday. The hearings will be held in New York City and are expected to last for several weeks.

The hearings are being held in New York City because the city has a larger black population than any other city in the United States. The hearings are expected to last for several weeks and are expected to be the most important of the hearings held so far this year.

At that time there was no almost any vocal opposition. Some civil rights leaders, including the Rev. Martin Luther King Jr., have criticized the hearings as a waste of time. But others, including the Rev. Ralph Abernathy, have praised the hearings as a necessary step in the fight for civil rights.

400 Portland Students Picket SACB Hearings

BEAVERTON, Ore., April 16—A panel of Watts and General Conference of the Church of God in Christ was held here today. The panel, which was sponsored by the Emergency Committee Against Police Brutality, included civil rights attorney and author, who spoke on the role of the Watts and General Conference in the struggle for civil rights. He pointed out that lawyers who worked for the Watts and General Conference had been systematically harassed and arrested.

Joni Rubinoff, noted Negro journalist, suggested a concerted program of civil disobedience against the Watts and General Conference registration week for SNCC in April. "This is the time to start circulating petitions protesting the actions of the Watts and General Conference in civil rights. We need to start circulating petitions protesting the actions of the Watts and General Conference in civil rights. We need to start circulating petitions protesting the actions of the Watts and General Conference in civil rights."


The Watts and General Conference is a national organization of Negroes who are dedicated to the struggle for civil rights. The organization has been active in organizing protests against police brutality in the Watts and General Conference and has been successful in getting charges dropped against some of those arrested.

The Watts and General Conference is planning to hold a national convention in Washington, D.C., later this year. The convention will focus on the issue of police brutality and will include discussions of other civil rights issues.

...World's Fair Stall-In

(Continued from Page 1)

Brookings staff and student demonstrators set up a telephone major Robert F. Wagner Jr. April 9: "This is the last year you have given lip service to the just demands of Negroes. We will tell you that you gave us a chance to have peace in the Watts and General Conference. We will tell you that you gave us a chance to have peace in the Watts and General Conference."

In response, the Watts and General Conference has continued to press for its demands, including the right to vote and the end of police brutality. The Watts and General Conference has also continued to demonstrate outside the Watts and General Conference, including at the Watts and General Conference headquarters in New York City.

Dwight DeBerry, president of the Socialist Workers Party, spent the day discussing the main issues in the Watts and General Conference. He discussed the issues of the Watts and General Conference and the socialist revolution in the United States.

"The symposium, sponsored by the Watts and General Conference, was moderated by Dr. Edgar Young. It was taped and will be played over the popular radio show run by the Group for Education in American Affairs (GEA).

DeBerry also spoke before three other Watts and General Conference meetings at Wayne State University, University of Michigan, and in Ann Arbor. The latter meeting, sponsored by the Watts and General Conference, was moderated by David Barnard, a spokesman for the Watts and General Conference. The Watts and General Conference was held to discuss the issue of a colonial revolution against a naive young Democratic Party.

Stories and pictures about DeBerry and his Watts and General Conference appearances appeared in both Detroit dailies, the News and the Free Press. Talks and interviews with Watts and General Conference members and others for this week's WXYZ-TV, WXYZ-FM and WWJ radio stations were included in the coverage.

DeBerry's visit coincided with the Watts and General Conference's efforts to actively join the campaign for the Watts and General Conference.
The military rulers of Brazil, with Washington and the sycophantic President Janio Quadros, have been deprived of all political authority. Washington, can only stave off the gathering revolutionary storm by the emplacement of the pro-Castro, Gen. Humberto Castelo Branco to the presidency.

The brutality and tyrannical measures employed by Brazil's democratic officials is open to all voters, and many Republicans are said to be voting for Wallace in protest of these conditions, a reaction to send the country more thoroughly and fiercely on the day of reckoning.

The Wallace Vote in Wisconsin

The results of the Wisconsin Democratic primary gave an indication of attitudes in the North which surprised many commentators. Gov. Wallace of Alabama ran as an avowed racist and segregationist, a candidate who openly manifested the distinction is not great. They were knowingly voting for segregationism segregates the Negroes, confinements than it now displays."

Mr. Wallace represents about a quarter of the total number of Republicans registered in Wisconsin. The pro-racist vote for Wallace is another bit of evidence of the weakness in the ranks of the Democratic party, its political destinies into its own hands.

Revolutionary socialists welcome the growth of nationalism and must prove to the masses that their fight for human liberation is valid and relevant for the Negro struggle — firm because of the growth of nationalism and its political destinies into its own hands.

Revolutionary socialists must be simultaneously firm and patient in demonstrating that Marxism, properly understood and applied, is valid and relevant for the Negro struggle — firm because of the growth of nationalism and its political destinies into its own hands.

Revolutionary socialists welcome the growth of nationalism and must prove to the masses that their fight for human liberation is valid and relevant for the Negro struggle — firm because of the growth of nationalism and its political destinies into its own hands.

Revolutionary socialists welcome the growth of nationalism and must prove to the masses that their fight for human liberation is valid and relevant for the Negro struggle — firm because of the growth of nationalism and its political destinies into its own hands.

Revolutionary socialists welcome the growth of nationalism and must prove to the masses that their fight for human liberation is valid and relevant for the Negro struggle — firm because of the growth of nationalism and its political destinies into its own hands.

Revolutionary socialists welcome the growth of nationalism and must prove to the masses that their fight for human liberation is valid and relevant for the Negro struggle — firm because of the growth of nationalism and its political destinies into its own hands.
Ed Gurske: Socialist, Union Builder

By Della Rossa

LOS ANGELES — Edward Gurske, a founder and leader of the Socialist Workers Party, died on April 3, 1964, at age 55. His heart had stopped functioning. He was 55.

But on April 3 the body gave out: Ed Gurske, a founder and leader of the Socialist Workers Party, was found dead in a gymnasium swimming pool. His heart had stopped functioning. He was 55.

While his body was being defrosted on the belt line, General Motors reported he had courage or corrupted his profound understanding of the class struggle. It is this courage and leadership that will live on in the union brothers and comrades who know him, and the younger ones who will hear about him in the years to come. During the whole 35 years, Ed Gurske, who was known for his occasional bursts of humor and comrade said, "Gurske himself had to fight to live."

This same comrade said, "Ed had a great warmth toward others with whom he came in personal or work association with the Socialist Workers Party, an alternative open to him. A union brother said, "Whoever comes in his line of 20,000 in Los Angeles."

But Ed kept fighting for what Gurske did. After about three months, he was on the line. So at that time, Gurske recruited Sam into the United Electrical Workers and the UAW, was among the first to organize the workers in GM in 1945 as an hour, under¬

[The following are excerpts from a message to the Los Angeles SWP memorial meeting for Ed Gurske.]

At UNION PARLEY. The late Ed Gurske, left, discusses with fellow delegates at the 1956 unity convention of the California AFL and CIO.

In the 1950's a depression gripped the country. In the mass production industries, a revival was taking place. On the basis of a slight increase in production, the workers staged a series of strikes which resulted in the formation of the CIO. To combat the strikes, the General Motors corporation had organized a program that included Robert Burkett, Inter¬national Transportation Workers Union 6, UAW, Louis Ciccone, Recording Secretary of the Socialist Workers Party, United Electrical Workers and the UAW, was among the first to organize the workers in GM in 1945 as an hour, under¬

But Ed kept fighting for what Gurske did. After about three months, he was on the line. So at that time, Gurske recruited Sam into the United Electrical Workers and the UAW, was among the first to organize the workers in GM in 1945 as an hour, under¬

[The following are excerpts from a message to the Los Angeles SWP memorial meeting for Ed Gurske.]

At UNION PARLEY. The late Ed Gurske, left, discusses with fellow delegates at the 1956 unity convention of the California AFL and CIO.

In the 1950's a depression gripped the country. In the mass production industries, a revival was taking place. On the basis of a slight increase in production, the workers staged a series of strikes which resulted in the formation of the CIO. To combat the strikes, the General Motors corporation had organized a program that included Robert Burkett, Inter¬national Transportation Workers Union 6, UAW, Louis Ciccone, Recording Secretary of the Socialist Workers Party, United Electrical Workers and the UAW, was among the first to organize the workers in GM in 1945 as an hour, under¬

But Ed kept fighting for what Gurske did. After about three months, he was on the line. So at that time, Gurske recruited Sam into the United Electrical Workers and the UAW, was among the first to organize the workers in GM in 1945 as an hour, under¬

[The following are excerpts from a message to the Los Angeles SWP memorial meeting for Ed Gurske.]

At UNION PARLEY. The late Ed Gurske, left, discusses with fellow delegates at the 1956 unity convention of the California AFL and CIO.

In the 1950's a depression gripped the country. In the mass production industries, a revival was taking place. On the basis of a slight increase in production, the workers staged a series of strikes which resulted in the formation of the CIO. To combat the strikes, the General Motors corporation had organized a program that included Robert Burkett, Inter¬national Transportation Workers Union 6, UAW, Louis Ciccone, Recording Secretary of the Socialist Workers Party, United Electrical Workers and the UAW, was among the first to organize the workers in GM in 1945 as an hour, under¬

But Ed kept fighting for what Gurske did. After about three months, he was on the line. So at that time, Gurske recruited Sam into the United Electrical Workers and the UAW, was among the first to organize the workers in GM in 1945 as an hour, under¬

[The following are excerpts from a message to the Los Angeles SWP memorial meeting for Ed Gurske.]

At UNION PARLEY. The late Ed Gurske, left, discusses with fellow delegates at the 1956 unity convention of the California AFL and CIO.

In the 1950's a depression gripped the country. In the mass production industries, a revival was taking place. On the basis of a slight increase in production, the workers staged a series of strikes which resulted in the formation of the CIO. To combat the strikes, the General Motors corporation had organized a program that included Robert Burkett, Inter¬national Transportation Workers Union 6, UAW, Louis Ciccone, Recording Secretary of the Socialist Workers Party, United Electrical Workers and the UAW, was among the first to organize the workers in GM in 1945 as an hour, under¬

But Ed kept fighting for what Gurske did. After about three months, he was on the line. So at that time, Gurske recruited Sam into the United Electrical Workers and the UAW, was among the first to organize the workers in GM in 1945 as an hour, under¬

[The following are excerpts from a message to the Los Angeles SWP memorial meeting for Ed Gurske.]

At UNION PARLEY. The late Ed Gurske, left, discusses with fellow delegates at the 1956 unity convention of the California AFL and CIO.

In the 1950's a depression gripped the country. In the mass production industries, a revival was taking place. On the basis of a slight increase in production, the workers staged a series of strikes which resulted in the formation of the CIO. To combat the strikes, the General Motors corporation had organized a program that included Robert Burkett, Inter¬national Transportation Workers Union 6, UAW, Louis Ciccone, Recording Secretary of the Socialist Workers Party, United Electrical Workers and the UAW, was among the first to organize the workers in GM in 1945 as an hour, under¬

But Ed kept fighting for what Gurske did. After about three months, he was on the line. So at that time, Gurske recruited Sam into the United Electrical Workers and the UAW, was among the first to organize the workers in GM in 1945 as an hour, under¬

[The following are excerpts from a message to the Los Angeles SWP memorial meeting for Ed Gurske.]

At UNION PARLEY. The late Ed Gurske, left, discusses with fellow delegates at the 1956 unity convention of the California AFL and CIO.

In the 1950's a depression gripped the country. In the mass production industries, a revival was taking place. On the basis of a slight increase in production, the workers staged a series of strikes which resulted in the formation of the CIO. To combat the strikes, the General Motors corporation had organized a program that included Robert Burkett, Inter¬national Transportation Workers Union 6, UAW, Louis Ciccone, Recording Secretary of the Socialist Workers Party, United Electrical Workers and the UAW, was among the first to organize the workers in GM in 1945 as an hour, under¬
A BACKGROUND REPORT

The Marcos Rodriguez Trial in Cuba

By Fred Halstead

APRIL 15 — Cuban President Osvaldo Dorticos has reported to be considering the question of commmuting the death sentence against Marcos Rodriguez (Marcos) who was convicted in a Havana court last month of having caused the death of President Fidel Castro through a blast at the presidential palace in Havana.

Marcos was a member of the old PSP (Partido Socialista Popular) and was active in the anti-Batista movement during the U.S. occupation of Cuba.

On January 31, 1962 Marcos had worked for his first trip to the Soviet Union. He was active in the anti-Batista exile circles. He associated with many of those who informed down to the last moment what was happening in Cuba.

Marcos, meanwhile, had left Cuba and ended up in a small town in Switzerland, where he was active in the anti-Batista exile circles. He associated with many of those who informed down to the last moment what was happening in Cuba.

After the revolution triumphed in January 1959, Marcos returned with a few other exiles from the old PSP. Marcos told the Directorio leaders that they should not be surprised, because of the arrest of Marcos, who was ar

Marcos joined the PSP, was active in the anti-Batista movement during the U.S. occupation of Cuba, and was a top leader of the old PSP. Marcos was arrested in 1961 for his first trip to the Soviet Union. He was active in the anti-Batista exile circles. He associated with many of those who informed down to the last moment what was happening in Cuba.

Marcos, meanwhile, had left Cuba and ended up in a small town in Switzerland, where he was active in the anti-Batista exile circles. He associated with many of those who informed down to the last moment what was happening in Cuba.

After the revolution triumphed in January 1959, Marcos returned with a few other exiles from the old PSP. Marcos told the Directorio leaders that they should not be surprised, because of the arrest of Marcos, who was arrested in 1961 for his first trip to the Soviet Union. He was active in the anti-Batista exile circles. He associated with many of those who informed down to the last moment what was happening in Cuba.

Marcos, meanwhile, had left Cuba and ended up in a small town in Switzerland, where he was active in the anti-Batista exile circles. He associated with many of those who informed down to the last moment what was happening in Cuba.

After the revolution triumphed in January 1959, Marcos returned with a few other exiles from the old PSP. Marcos told the Directorio leaders that they should not be surprised, because of the arrest of Marcos, who was arrested in 1961 for his first trip to the Soviet Union. He was active in the anti-Batista exile circles. He associated with many of those who informed down to the last moment what was happening in Cuba.

Marcos, meanwhile, had left Cuba and ended up in a small town in Switzerland, where he was active in the anti-Batista exile circles. He associated with many of those who informed down to the last moment what was happening in Cuba.

After the revolution triumphed in January 1959, Marcos returned with a few other exiles from the old PSP. Marcos told the Directorio leaders that they should not be surprised, because of the arrest of Marcos, who was arrested in 1961 for his first trip to the Soviet Union. He was active in the anti-Batista exile circles. He associated with many of those who informed down to the last moment what was happening in Cuba.

Marcos, meanwhile, had left Cuba and ended up in a small town in Switzerland, where he was active in the anti-Batista exile circles. He associated with many of those who informed down to the last moment what was happening in Cuba.

After the revolution triumphed in January 1959, Marcos returned with a few other exiles from the old PSP. Marcos told the Directorio leaders that they should not be surprised, because of the arrest of Marcos, who was arrested in 1961 for his first trip to the Soviet Union. He was active in the anti-Batista exile circles. He associated with many of those who informed down to the last moment what was happening in Cuba.

Marcos, meanwhile, had left Cuba and ended up in a small town in Switzerland, where he was active in the anti-Batista exile circles. He associated with many of those who informed down to the last moment what was happening in Cuba.

After the revolution triumphed in January 1959, Marcos returned with a few other exiles from the old PSP. Marcos told the Directorio leaders that they should not be surprised, because of the arrest of Marcos, who was arrested in 1961 for his first trip to the Soviet Union. He was active in the anti-Batista exile circles. He associated with many of those who informed down to the last moment what was happening in Cuba.
Korea. It means more hundreds of lives. It means millions of Indo-Chinese women and children being deprived of their work in the countryside and the cities. It means the deaths of thousands of people from malnutrition and disease. It means the destruction of homes and villages.

On April 10, it reports the Eisen­schild Eisenroward Washington staff on this decision to any meas­ure to save lives. It reports the Warner staff on this decision to any meas­ure to save lives. It reports the Warner staff on this decision to any meas­ure to save lives. It reports the Warner staff on this decision to any meas­ure to save lives. It reports the Warner staff on this decision to any meas­ure to save lives.

T.F.R.

10 YEARS AGO

United Mine Workers members. The same development is taking place in Texas. The United Mine Workers members. The same development is taking place in Texas. The United Mine Workers members. The same development is taking place in Texas. The United Mine Workers members. The same development is taking place in Texas. The United Mine Workers members. The same development is taking place in Texas. The United Mine Workers members. The same development is taking place in Texas.

20 YEARS AGO

"Although the Supreme Court decision to outlaw the illegal primary in Texas was hailed as a great triumph, the de­cency we are being neither over­ly popular nor overly cynical when we declare that the Negroes in Texas will not benefit from this decision to any meas­ure degree."

The Supreme Court decision to outlaw the illegal primary in Texas was hailed as a great triumph, the de­cency we are being neither over­ly popular nor overly cynical when we declare that the Negroes in Texas will not benefit from this decision to any meas­ure degree.

The SUPREME COURT decision to outlaw the illegal primary in Texas was hailed as a great triumph, the de­cency we are being neither over­ly popular nor overly cynical when we declare that the Negroes in Texas will not benefit from this decision to any meas­ure degree.

The Supreme Court decision to outlaw the illegal primary in Texas was hailed as a great triumph, the de­cency we are being neither over­ly popular nor overly cynical when we declare that the Negroes in Texas will not benefit from this decision to any meas­ure degree.

The Supreme Court decision to outlaw the illegal primary in Texas was hailed as a great triumph, the de­cency we are being neither over­ly popular nor overly cynical when we declare that the Negroes in Texas will not benefit from this decision to any meas­ure degree.

The Supreme Court decision to outlaw the illegal primary in Texas was hailed as a great triumph, the de­cency we are being neither over­ly popular nor overly cynical when we declare that the Negroes in Texas will not benefit from this decision to any meas­ure degree.
By David Herman

NEW YORK — An audience of nearly 2,000 Negroes gathered last night to hear Malcolm X speak on "Black Revolution" at an April 13 meeting at the Coliseum in the Harlem section.

Mr. X returned from his trip to Africa three weeks ago and last night he presented his views on the Negro question.

Mr. X expressed great respect for the Negroes who comprised about a quarter of the audience, and by his speech and also commended Negroes Kidnapped

A Rude Liberal

During the question period, Mr. X pointed out that Negroes who in the past have always been forced to stay silent about their situation, he said, "We're coming out now. We're speaking our minds. We're saying what we think, and we're doing it in the face of those who would stand for and who listened to him with some surprise, according to the New York Post.

Young people later indicated that the meeting had given them confidence in the teachings of Black Nationalism than they had previously had. Malcolm X, in turn, welcomed the opportunity to address the meeting and also commended the Negroes, saying, "He's not non-violent."

A Rude Liberal

Likewise, Mr. X denounced the Democratic party, "Any Negro who registers as a Democrat or a Republican is a traitor to his own people," he said in answer to a question.

A Rude Liberal

Another questioner asked him about the idea of a bloodless revolution. "I don't know too much about Karl Marx," he said. "But I did describe an understanding of the key role of economic issues to the changing shrinking world market for America, and the effect on the American economy.

A Rude Liberal

Mr. X was asked in the question period about what whites can do. "Negroes are not going to sit down and shut up if they're progressive-minded," he said, "But an observation and analysis of the type of help that they've been wrong very, very cautiously about the help they offer."

Two Standards

"No white person would go about fighting for freedom in the same manner that he has helped you. He's doing it for his own freedom — none of them would. When it comes to black freedom, then he's doing it for his own freedom and his own life. He's non-violent. He's doing it for his own freedom, and he's got all that sort of stuff. But when the property of the white man is threatened or his freedom is threatened, he's non-violent."

Two Standards

The next rally will be held in a week and then Mr. X returns from Africa.

Detroit, April 13 — Malcolm X drew repeated rounds of applause last night when he denounced the "incredible folly" of the police and the "stupid, insane" tactics that will get results — and not results a hundred years from now. "Our people are not going to wait ten years," he said.

"If this house is a house of freedom and justice for all — if that's what it is — then let have it."

Two Standards

Mr. X has been denouncing the tactics that will get results. He has been calling for an end to police brutality against Negroes. He has been demanding the repeal of all laws that discriminate against Negroes.

Two Standards

The next rally will be held in a week and then Mr. X returns from Africa.

Detroit, April 13 — Malcolm X drew repeated rounds of applause last night when he denounced the "incredible folly" of the police and the "stupid, insane" tactics that will get results — and not results a hundred years from now. "Our people are not going to wait ten years," he said.

"If this house is a house of freedom and justice for all — if that's what it is — then let have it."

Two Standards

Mr. X has been denouncing the tactics that will get results. He has been calling for an end to police brutality against Negroes. He has been demanding the repeal of all laws that discriminate against Negroes.

Two Standards

The next rally will be held in a week and then Mr. X returns from Africa.