DANGER SIGNAL!

The Twice-a-Week Appeal Is Threatened with Suspension

the Twice-a-Week Appeal is threatened with

immediate suspension. Two facts tell the brought us to the brink of disaster.

the weekly.

2. Delinquencies of Bundle Order payments We are compelled to warn all comrades that are the main source of the back-breaking deficit which has eaten up our reserve fund and

3. Unless the branches make heroic efforts 1. Publishing expenses are double those of to pay their bills up to date within the next ten days we cannot guarantee further continuation of the Twice-a-Week Appeal.

It is not necessary to speak here about what a calamity for our movement such a suspen-

sion would mean. Everybody understands it, our enemies as well as our friends.

The decision is up to the branches which owe bundle order accounts. The branches have the floor! They must say their word within the NATIONAL COMMITTEE, next ten days.

Socialist Workers Party

BUILD WORKERS' DEFENSE GUARDS

Socialist Appeal

Official Organ of the Socialist Workers Party, Section of the Fourth International —Issued Twice Weekly

WORKERS OF THE WORLD UNITE!

VOL. III, No. 36

FRIDAY, MAY 26, 1939

3c a Copy

SILENCE SHROUDS RELIEF SLASHES

Father Coughlin's Lies Do Not Cloak His Rabid Anti-Semitism

Despite Demagogic Denials There Stands Out the Fact that America's Number One Fascist Is a Vicious Anti-Semite

By GRACE SAUNDERS

In the growing wave of anti-Semitism sweeping this country, Father Coughlin is in the forefront of those who pander to the vicious race-hating propaganda of fascism. Despite this fact, Father Coughlin-who rants constantly about Jewish bankers, Jewish radio-owners, Jewish communists, the Jewish-controlled press, etc., etc.-has the impudence to claim that he is not really anti-Semitic.

Listen to the pious Father:

"If and when anti-Semitism shows its ugly head here, I shall be the first, without hope of receiving reward, to condemn it both by voice and deed." (Father Coughlin, September 19, 1938, reprinted in "Social Justice, May 1, 1939.)

"We disavow all participation with those who hate Jews because they are Jews. . ." (Social Justice, May 1.)

The Real Coughlin

Against these disclaimers, the real Coughlin, thoroughly anti-Semitic, can be seen in the following quotations picked at random. Hundreds like them could be cited:

(Social Justice, 'Eventually the Jew, Lenin, died. . May 1.) The minor matter that Lenin was not Jewish, of course, doesn't prevent Coughlin from making this statement. The priest doesn't wince at telling a lie.

"Jews Boycott Hearst. . ." (streamer headline on front cover of Social Justice, May 22.)

'Out of this Jewish censorship . . . sponsored by the General Jewish Council. . . In addition to scurrilous editorials in the Jewish press. . ." (The same front page editorial.)

'Leslie Hore-Belisha, the only Jewish member of the British

cabinet. . ." (Page 3 of the same issue of Social Justice.)

"The Franco-Soviet Pact . . . drawn up by the French Jew, Leon Blum, and the Russian Jew, Maxim Litvinoff-Finkelstein. . ." (Same issue, same page.)

And so on and so forth. Coughlin's method in putting across were arrested when they rehis anti-Semitic propaganda is simple. Those he attacks, he fused to abide by the arbitrary labels Jews, if he can possibly get away with it, whether they order of the police forbidding happen to be Jewish or not. Likewise in picking his adversaries, any mention of Coughlin's phoney attack on bankers, by which he seeks to exploit the anti-Wall Street sentiment of the Middle and Far West he concert Wall Street sentiment of the Middle and Far West, he concen- were even denied the right to trates his fire against the firm of Kuhn, Loeb and Co., rather call out the headline of the than J. P. Morgan and Co. and the others. He says a "dis- paper: "Father Coughlin-the tinguished partner" of this firm (he means Henry Morgenthau, Agent of Fascism in America.' Sr., father of the Secretary of the Treasury) "played a major The police even commanded role in bringing about the Russian Revolution in 1917." As a that nothing except the name result of this and similar false statements, Coughlin's broad- of the paper and the sale price casts were banned from radio station WMCA of New York. might be mentioned. As the Kuhn, Loeb and Co. have also been singled out for attack by Appeal salesmen were arrest-Major Gen. George Van Horn Moseley, U.S.A. (retired), anti- ed their places were taken im-Semite who is reportedly planning to set up a fascist state with Atlanta as the capital.

In furthering his anti-Semitism, Coughlin also resorts to the indirect method of printing lurid Jew-baiting in his "Letters to the Editor." We quote from one such letter (Social Justice,

"Your issue of April 10th explained the foul use that Hollywood masqueraders make of honest Anglo-Saxon names to hide their identities. You listed Chaplin (for Tonstein) Muni (for Weisenfreund) . . . Burns (for Birnbaum), . . . Eddy Cantor (for Izzy Iskowitz) . . . Edward G. Robinson (for Emmanuel Goldenburg). . .

"If the Hollywood worthies want to change their names, the law should make them adopt names which are representative of their own nationalities, such as Brandeis, Frankfurter, Goldberg, etc." (our emphasis)

Draws a "Distinction"

Note the last paragraph and compare it with Hitler's recent decree compelling all Jews to take the name Isaac, all Jewesses the name Sarah.

How is it possible to harmonize Coughlin's disclaimers of anti-Semitism and his flagrant anti-Semitic propaganda? For Father Coughlin, known neither for his honesty nor his consistency, the task is simple. He draws a distinction between religious Jews, who are good people, and irreligious Jews, who are damned. According to Coughlin, 95 per cent of Jews are irreligious. So 95 per cent of the time, Coughlin can spew forth his anti-Semitic filth. That gives him a lot of leeway.

Says Social Justice (May 1): "The information was deduced (from Father Coughlin) that of the world's Jews about 5 per cent qualify as 'orthodox religious Jews,' while 95 per cent had left the strict faith of their fathers to take up various degrees of 'liberalism'-ranging from 'democracy' to outright atheistic Communism.'

We wonder what would happen if pogroms should be insti- Tom Girdler, president of Re- ial investigating committee hearts as though Memorial tuted in this country. Presumably, if such a time ever comes, a public Steel, by Chicago's city with its horrible and undeni Day, 1937 were today. And lest Guards, ready to defend work the coming months, assuming Coughlinite thug with one hand tightly clutching the hair of an administration. unfortunate Jew would pause long enough to ask his victim: Leaders of the parade ap-"Are you religious?" If the victim answered "Yes," the Coughlinite would naturally know he was lying and give him an es- asked to speak to the cop in self clean, a big smile spread- We remember all those who pecially brutal clubbing to teach him to tell the truth.

Why does Coughlin feel called upon to deny charges of anti- from one cop to another. Of a with a day's work well done orate their sacrifices—not, how- way to commemorate the agandists to continue handing in unmistakable ways to the Semitism? Is he, by chance, feeling the draught? Anti-Semitism sudden and without warning for his employer. in the mind of the average American is closely associated with the cops lifted their guns and Hitler's despised Nazism. Perhaps Coughlin's own followers are fired into the paraders' ranks. manded action against the the fight for workers' rights, the pledge we must make on democracy and dictatorship, (Continued from Page 1)

AppealSalesmen Coughlin

NEW YORK — Refusing to permit the Coughlinites who have been selling their anti Semitic, labor-hating newspaper openly in Times Square to go unchallenged, squads of Socialist Workers Party members went to 42nd Street on Saturday afternoon and evening, stood directly next to Coughlin's fascist filth peddlers, and sold hundreds of copies of the Socialist Appeal in which Father Coughlin was of America.

ing the workers of New York City against the fascist demagogy of Coughlin were distrib throughout the Times

comrades who selling the Socialist Appeal mediately by others who con- from Governor Chandler to young people predominated. tinued with the sale despite the

slogans as loud and as often as additional roads.

Challenge

exposed as the would-be Hitler

Thousands of leaflets warn-

Four Arrested interference of the cops.

Police allowed the Coughlin-

703 - PEV



The Gyp Joint

Roosevelt's National noon. Guard was tightened in Harlan County over the week-end the great auditorium, while as General Ellerbe W. Carter, three thousand others stood out. But they were told of no military display, and assorted commander of the militia, pre- outside, unable to enter. pared to carry out his orders It was a meeting in which

"shoot to kill." national and state highways eyes, seeking a way out of the ites who were selling their poi- sporadically sprayed the hill- terrible blind alley in which last issue, outlined the consisson sheet "Social Justice," to sides with bursts of fire, and Jewry finds itself-undergoing tent British policy in Palestine: shout Jew-baiting, labor-hating militiamen took possession of physical destruction in the to- in all the years since 1917 it

were MILITARY RULE | Huge Protest Meeting Against British Plan

protest meeting against the of the onrush of fascism in the British White Paper at the "great democracies" and, now, The military rule of Presi-Hippodrome last Sunday after-Britain's death-blow to Zionist Hitler did not delen to reply

Nearly seven thousand filled

Machine guns set up on the ished hope burning in their

New York Jewry held a huge countries, with ominous signs hopes for a Jewish Homeland in Palestine.

monopolized the platform all tial enemies of the Rome-Berafternoon. For all these speak-Young people with undimin- ers merely repeated the old tune of the Zionist leadership. The Socialist Appeal, in its

(Continued on Page 4)

ted to enter the democratic (Continued on Page 3) (Continued on Page 2)

The Lesson of the Memorial Day Massacre

Meet Boss Attacks with Workers Defense!

Scores of their fellow-strikers were wounded.

They had come, several hunade to demonstrate their de- of cops fell on isolated individ- their legal right to strike and mand for union recognition, uals and pounded them till to picket, the court and the They carried banners such as blood flowed. "Come on Out—Help Win the Strike." Two thousand of their sympathizers watched them march towards the factory.

They were met near the plant

Many dropped immediately, murderers. An Indiana State workers' freedom and by seek. Memorial Day, 1939.

Day ten strikers fell dead un- who didn't fall under police fire jury of Chicago questioned the termination. der police bullets at Republic were viciously slugged as the police. Confronted with a Steel's South Chicago plant. blood-thirsty police ran riot mountain of evidence proving sive against us only to the exover the unarmed strikers' beyond any doubt the unpro- tent that we are organized and lines. Wounded workers were voked assault of a police-mob prepared to fight. The bosses dragged by the feet "as though on a group of unarmed strikdred of them, in peaceful par- they were dead dogs." Squads ers who were demonstrating

Photographs show the full lice. horror of the attack. A newsfilm recorded virtually every moment of the slaughter. This the martyrs who lost their lives film was banned at first. Later, then in the workers' cause are by a solid line of cops provided after it had shocked a senator as fresh in our minds and able record. it was shown to we forget, every day of boss ers' lines from murderous as- the pact becomes a fact. the public. The last shot in the rule piles added horrors before sault. proached the police line. They film showed a cop dusting him- us.

Two years ago this Memorial wounded by gun-shot. Those | Court and an official coroner's | ing the means to fulfill this decoroner's jury upheld the po-

> We Have Not Forgotten That was two years ago. But

Bosses yield in their offen-

own the courts; the police do British promises and assur their bidding. They hem us in ances, formal and informal, tion in the C.I.O. press, and from every side. We have only written and oral, to the Ausour own strength to rely on, trians, the Czechs, the Jews, any campaign. So far, Lewis' but ours is an invincible the Arabs, and to all the other strength.

Against the armed might of British have used so ruthlessly bossdom, against the armed in their fight to preserve the forces of fascist hatred, let us loot of the British empire. If pit the organized ranks of the Russians actually have any working class militants, band- illusions on this score, they are ed together in Workers Defense due for some rude shocks in

That is the way, brothers and comrades, to avoid Memorial shape, it is becoming increas- on the W.P.A. or relief rolls or charge. They were shunted ing over his face - satisfied fell in battle. We commem- Day massacres. That is the ingly difficult for the war prop- seeking to get on, make clear ever, by idle sentiment, but by working class martyrs of out the old line of boloney about Administration that the unem-Enraged public sentiment de- determination to carry on in Memorial Day, 1937. That is the conflict being one between ployed will not starve without

Security Bd. Figures Show Extent of Cuts

C.I.O. Fails to Back up Lewis Request With any Action Campaign—Relief Funds Drop Despite Cutting of W.P.A. Rolls

(Special to the Socialist Appeal)
WASHINGTON—The Administration's war against the unemployed has spread from the W.P.A. to direct relief, it is revealed by figures released last week by the Social Security

In addition to the hundreds of thousands dropped from the W.P.A. rolls-the W.P.A. administration has already

BRITAIN SEEN YIELDING ON RUSSIAN PACT

Full Alliance Near; British Seek to Bar German-Soviet Pact

By HAROLD ROBERTS After weeks of fruitless naneuvering, the Chamberlain government was coming reluctantly around this week to suffering is indicated by the acceptance of the Soviet pro- fact that figures released posal for a full military alli- the Social Security Board disance between Britain and the close that in January, 1939-Soviet Union.

Friday Chamberlain made another pathetic appeal to Hitler to show some sign of goodwill ing public aid. With a 40% cut that would make it unnecessary for Britain to enter into a

Hitler did not deign to reply. Instead the signing of the Italo-German military alliance to starvation. They were seeking a way was staged amid much pomp, way out by the speakers who threats to all enemies or poten-

Reasons for Pact

This, together with strong pressure from within the British Conservative party, was leading the British umbrella man rather sorrowfully to the talitarian countries, not permit- has been a policy hostile to the altar for the unholy marriage with Stalin.

The British will enter this pact for two reasons: (1) it Soviet understanding; (2) it will enable them to create the munist Party. vitally necessary eastern front when war does break out. (3) It will provide them with an in the continuing effort to exment" settlement out of Hitler.

The British signature on the projected pact would be worth just about as much as the peoples and governments the

"Peace Front"

As the war line-up takes (Continued on Page 2)

reduced the rolls from the October figure of 3,350,000 to a figure of 2,600,000 and plans to reduce this to 2,000,000 by July 1-those on direct relief

are also being dropped. Eight per cent less was spent on direct relief in April as compared with March, although simultaneously several hundred thousand were dropped from W.P.A. rolls and applied for direct relief, while employment figures showed less than the usual

What the cuts in the W.P.A. rolls mean in stark hunger and before the big slashes of In a Commons speech last W.P.A. jobs came-the W.P.A. accounted for over 49% of the total income of persons receivof W.P.A. from October by July 1, the major item in relief is being cut to pieces, and millions of workers and their families are thus being condemned

seasonal increase.

And all this is done amid a conspiracy of silence! Not a word has been said in either Congress or the Senate about President Roosevelt's W.P.A. message to Congress, April 27, proposing the one-third slash and limiting the number of W.P.A. jobs for the coming year to 2,000,000.

Not a word has been said about these proposed slashes by the bosses of the A.F.L.

Not a word has been said about these War Deal assaults will cramp, at least temporari- against the unemployed by the ly, an attempt at a German- pro-Roosevelt Workers Alliance and its master, the Com-

In response to the widespread demands for action from the ranks of the C.I.O., additional diplomatic weapon John L. Lewis has sent a letter to the House Appropriations tract some kind of "appease- Committee, calling for 3,000,-000 W.P.A. jobs for the coming year. But his letter studiously avoided reference to Roosevelt's slash proposals, the letter received perfunctory attenhas not been followed up by move is nothing but a gesture for the record.

The Stalinist editor of the C.I.O. News, Len De Caux, has the effrontery to run a minor editorial in the May 22 issue. blaming the W.P.A. slashes on "the tories" and thus absolving Roosevelt, the leader of the slashing campaign.

One must tell the unemployed the frank truth. Unless those a real fight, then starvation is certain to be their lot.

talking to a former coal miner incident by a news report, in the Socialist Party: from Harlan County, Ky., now the New Leader, May 6 which working in a gum shop in Ak- gleefully crowed to high heav- York City, through its highest ron, O. He has had much ex- en. perience in the union drives illustrates in particular the Leader's headline. feelings of the workers and gives a clue to an understanding of their militancy now terror.

In one of the earlier coal strikes in Kentucky, the miners had done an extremely effective job of keeping scabs out. So the operators called for and cle," the news report began. the governor sent in National Guardsmen.

Guard when it detrained.

equipped to defend themselves, took positions about 100 yards away from the railroad station.

Guard Moves on

The captain of the Guardsstrikers' ranks.

and deliberately. The silence advance fundamental political fixed through residential secwas oppressive and the atmos- policies. phere tense. Finally the miner drawled out, "You figuring on tionalism" of the Bolsheviks on about at gun point. getting off the train here?"

tell you in that case to be sure man Thomas following and fat- wholesale arrests, union offi- available for housing during to be shooting when you get off headed intellectuals. In prac- cials cancelled the meeting and the coming fiscal year. because we sure as hell are go- tice, the Old Guard can give sent a bitter protest to the gening to be," the veteran declar- cards and spades to a lot of eral, copies of which were giv- presented that its sponsors ed, and walked away.

detrain. They went to a nearby political line is the fundamen-

town instead. Similar in many respects is determines everything. the attitude of the miners in the current strike. Anyone fa- the Norman Thomases undermiliar with Harlan County will stand this as little as they unfind nothing strange in the derstand anything else. That's

ous skirmishes have been re- the "united" party for which ported between the Guardsmen negotiations are now being carand alleged strikers. The union ried on. leaders denied that their men had participated in the battles

for a very simple reason. quito at fifty yards and nobody can tell me that they fired fifty shots (as the Guard claimed) without someone being hit,

the union leaders said. This is absolutely true. Using rifles since boyhood, the folks in Harlan County are noted for their accuracy. We are convinced that the shooting scrapes last week were put-up jobs by the coal operators and the National Guardsmen to seek to justify the strike-breaking terror of the Guardsmen.

Bloody Record

There has never been a more stirring chapter in labor history than the story of the Harlan miners' attempts to organize unions. Fourteen operators are now under indictment for charges ranging from conspiracy to murder, to sluggings of union men, so bad have been the conditions there.

Bloody Harlan has a record of killings of union organizers and men unequalled anywhere in the country.

Despite all this terror, the United Mine Workers gained strength. It is powerful there now-unbeatable if the union leaders stick to their guns. Last week the miners showed

their contempt for the National Guard terror by trying to picket at the mines even though bayonets were thrust at their stomachs. And when a machine gun was mounted, unarmed pickets tried to get around it. Only the arrival of additional forces kept the miners back. When one remembers that in

Ohio strikes were called off in Norwood, etc., because of the mere threat of the National Guard, the splendid courage of the Harlan miners stands out even more strongly.

The Harlan strike is a great embarrassment to the apologists of democratic capitalism. The Daily Worker played it down last week. Here, union men can see capitalism stark naked, a rule by force.

Fortunately, the boys in Harlan County come from a grand school where they learned matchless militancy, dependence on one's own strength, and dauntless courage. Watch them whip the operators.

The New Leader Tops Its Own Jingo Record

Thomas Socialists Chastise Members of Youth Group Who Booed War Mongers

opolized the "joint" May Daygroup who, goaded by Waldmeeting of the Social Demo-, man's war-mongering, booed cratic Federation and the So- him. cialist Party, and using it as a forum for pro-war propaganda, ried this report, sent them by

down there. One story he told Democracies," was the New proves and condemns the un-

"Full support of the democnations aligned with the Rome- ed their disapproval of the regernon Lee and Louis Waldman during the speech." at the first joint May Day demonstration of the Social Demo- revealed: the serious politics of cratic Federation, the Socialist the S. D. F .- but thoroughly re-Party and the Workmen's Cir- actionary; and the un-serious

American progressive forces to This didn't please the strikers one bit. They planned a little reception for the National its keynoter's speech. "Alger-No sooner did the train stop at the county seat than hundreds of coal miners welldreds of coal miners, well- support of the democracies," it continued.

Serious Politics Being serious politicians, determined to have their pro-Roosevelt, pro-war line prevail come what may, the Old Guard men stepped off the train and thus squeezed the last ounce out armed with light artillery pa- of New York City and elselooked around with great anxi- of the situation. Like the trolled the streets, arresting 44 where in the state, and providety. About this time, an old "amoral" Bolsheviks whom citizens whose "crime" conveteran of many strike strug- they constantly denounce, the sisted of walking on the public gles sauntered up from the Old Guard understands that in highways. joint meetings as well as their

Their attacks on the "facthis score are rank hypocrisy. "Why, yes," the captain re- They take up the cry of fac-"Well, the boys told me to worth in befuddling the Norpeople in pushing a political en to the press. The National Guard did not line. We can learn from them:

tal dividing force, political line Not being serious politicians, union statement on the shoot- why the Old Guard was able to ings that took place last week. dominate the "joint" May Day Readers will recall that vari- meeting, as they will dominate

Norman Thomas' "Answer" The sole reaction of the Thomas Socialists to the mon-"Our boys could hit a mos- opolization of the "joint" meeting was to publicly chastise the

> Special Offer! TWO BOUND VOUMES of the SOCIALIST APPEAL 1937 and 1938 Both for only \$3.00-including postage

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Not content with having mon-members of the Thomas youth The May 13 New Leader car-

Over the week end we were the Old Guard finished off the the City Central Committee of "The Socialist Party in New

representative body formally, "Lee, Waldman Urge Aid to and officially disavows, disap-Socialist behavior of a few people at the Hippodrome United racies in any struggle with the May Day Meeting who expressagainst the National Guard Berlin Axis was urged by Al- marks of speakers by booing

Two kinds of politics are here impotent, capitulatory politics "Waldman called on all of the Norman Thomases.

(Continued from Page 1) Speeding combat trucks ing away the shameful slums

The armed guard continued He looked the captain over, own meetings, their task is to sending squads with bayonets tions, invading homes and shoving unprotected citizens political trick to prevent its be-

When General Carter set a censorship on speeches at a final week of the session, wher tionalism merely for what it is proposed mass union meeting they finally brought in a measlast Sunday and threatened ure making only \$50.000.000

Although under the protec- liberalizing amendments-50 tion of machine guns and bay- year amortization instead of onets twenty-five of Harlan's 40-year amortization, prevail jumped when fundamental nacoal mines have been operat- ing wage rate for construction ing for a week with scarcely workers instead of an annual any coal moving. The men sent wage rate for construction underground by the operators workers which would have ward the old German 'drang' are scabs or white collar em- meant a considerably reduced ployees who know nothing about wage rate, and permitting full mining and whose lives are in tax exemption on housing constant danger from the usu- projects thus easing the finanal mine hazards with which cial burden placed upon cities. they do not know how to cope.

Contracts Signed Three contracts have been attack the fundamental weaksigned with the union, but the ness of the bill-its failure to ted here that the war in prepdie-hard Harlan County Coal make available sufficient mon aration is not a war over "hu-Operators Association is still ey to permit inception of the man rights" or "civilization" desperately risking their sales badly - needed comprehensive or "democracy" or any of the outlets in the hope that the building program. Housing ex- rest of that meaningless bunk, miners can be forced back to perts are agreed that housing but a cold-blooded war over

velt's bayonets. Two representatives of the not have solved them. But use United States Department of of such a sum in slum clear Justice have been sent into the ance and erection of low-rental district, but although civil lib- projects would have constituted argument against war but to erties have been flouted fla- a beginning. grantly for the last turbulent week, they announced that they were not aiming their inquiry the niggardly \$50,000,000, plus tal absence on either side of rights at "any one faction."

The compromise housing bil | legislators have clearly show HARLAN COUNTY The compromise housing bil legislators have clearly show passed by the New York State that they have no intention of Legislature last week, reveals taking the housing question the fact that the legislators seriously.

Doesn't Answer Need

quarters for slum dwellers.

In view of last fall's refe

000 for housing, they dared not

totally ignore the problem. So they resorted to every kind of

ing handled effectively. They

So shameful was the bill as

were forced to accept certain

Bill Still Fake

stalled off all action until the

endum authorizing \$300,000

Police in Action—the Memorial Day Massacre

care not one whit about clear ANGLO-RUSSIAN

10, at Heckscher Foundation. 104th Street and Fifth Avenue. James T. Farrell, captain of the Studs Lonigan outfit, activatilitarian. 12 mations. The New York Times, which in its quiet, authoritative way leads the whole pack of war hounds, pointed out on Sunday that the "peace front." was not a compound of "pure" democracies. (See editorial on page 4.) Next day Anne O'Hare McCormick, foreign affairs commentator for the Times, was also bold enough to write:

"As a test of ideologies, events in the past two months have proved that the barriers between systems are easily jumped when fundamental national interests are imperilled. National Socialism merely uses dedilier weapons to push for ward the old German 'drang' (drive). At the scratch, Hitler is no more racist than the Kaiser. Al?) nations are primarily concerned, as they always were, either to save what they have or to acquire what they have or to acquire what they have or to acquire what the there that the war in preptone of the Studs Lonigan A. C. is as follows:

In other words, it is admitted the followers of the Studs Lonigan A. C. is as follows:

In other words, it is admitted there that the war in preptone of the Studs Lonigan outfit, action of the Studs Lonigan outfit, and Cherry & Katherine Sts. Monroe & Mallon Sts.—K.K. Stationery Store. Nearth a defination of unforeseen cirpiant state in start.

Asked to comment on his division of the Studs Lonigan outfit, action of the Studs Lonigan outfit, and Cherry & Katherine Sts. Monroe & Mallon Sts.—K.K. Stationery Store. Nearth a defination of unforeseen cirpiants as a more pled, "It was a more than start.

Asked to comment on his divictory for the Marxist Maulers. We lost due to combination of unforeseen cirpiants of the Studs Lonigan outfit, accommendation of unforeseen cirpiants of the Studs Lonigan outfit, accommendation of unforeseen cirpiants of the Studs Lonigan outfit and store. State of last season, Cannon replied, "It was a more than state the whole pack of the Studs Lonigan outfit and interests are

But none of the amendments In other words, it is admitprofits, machines and the labor the entire \$300,000,000 would power of colonial slaves. But this sudden rash of

frankness is designed not as an By refusing to authorize this the war machine with new for- clude: sum and authorizing instead mulas for covering over the tointo possible violations of civil another \$100,000,000 allocated what the Times so coyly calls James Burnham but not now available, the "pure democracy."

New York Housing Bill Marxist Maulers, Studs Lonigan A.C. In Grudge Game By BILL CLAM

The Studs Lonigan Athletic Cannon, captain of the Marxist hand (we really mean this. sume! Maulers, announced that he had challenged the Loniganites to a return baseball match to be held Saturday evening, June 10, at Heckscher Foundation, 104th Street and Fifth Avenue.

David Glusker Left field John MacDonald Catcher lbert, Margolies Shortston Schmelka Gainsborough.pitcher

The Marxist Maulers, drawing on their out-of-state farm dig coal at the point of Roose- needs are so vast that use of dollars and goods, markets and clubs, have augmented their pitching batteries with a number of promising young hopefuls. Their names will not be disclosed until contract difficulties are settled. Meanwhile, the Marxist Maulers anprovide hack propagandists of nounced their line-up to in-

James P. Cannon First base Shortstop Left field Felix Morrow Third base Nat Levine Center field Marty Abern Right field Dwight Macdonald 2nd base Sherman Stanley Catcher Max Shachtman Pitcher

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South, southeast corner
Main Street East, front of Edwards'
Department Store
208 Clinton Av., North at Cumb'land
Levine's Delicatessen, 257 Clinton
Ave. North at Westcott
Carfi Brothers, 433 Clinton Ave. N. In addition to the baseball match, there will be swimming in the Heckscher pool, an evening of dancing and a host of other diversions. Tickets are eighty-five cents-each and can be secured by mail from the American Fund for Political Prisoners and Refugees at 100 Fifth Avenue, Room 1609.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

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We hope by now all branch executive committees have organized their Sub-Renewal Campaign committees and are hard at work.

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too!) and we advise you to take prompt action. It would be a The drive for 250 renewal good idea to tell your ex-reader subscriptions by June 15 has about this when you pay your gotten under way nicely with visit for the subscription re-

Here's the sub list for this sending out of sample copies week which shows a consider-

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The only bundle order increase of the week came from And if he isn't home the first George Whiteside of Kansas who increased his order to 5 per issue.

We've had to cut off the

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Araquistain Confirms Krivitsky Testimony

the left wing of the Spanish So- unknown figures; cialist Party, associate of Caballero and Loyalist ambassa-

dor to France until June, 1937. declared Araquistain, in articles written from exile in Paris and published here by the New York Times on May 19 and 21.

"Joseph Stalin did not want would have exasperated Chancellor Hitler - otherwise his help would have been more Largo Caballero. copious and efficient. Nor did he want us to lose it too soon, because, once the Spanish conflict was liquidated. Herr Hitwar sine die, to keep Premier force the latter, in the end, to the U.S.S.R. In the Spanish

war Stalin only saw a strategic resentative men." Stalin's Tools

Authoritative confirmation of Araquistain points out, in the telligence has since revealed-under-secretaryships of War Walter Krivitsky's charge that right wing of the Socialist deliberately provoked bloody Navy and Air, the under-secre-Stalin sabotaged the Loyalist fight against Franco came this week from Luis Araquistain, their pliancy and in spite of that of Caballero. the outstanding theoretician of the fact that they were almost

"From my vantage point of tice with surprise that already at the beginning of 1937 some Juan Negrin, then Minister of and in bad condition. the Treasury, without any visible reason. The hidden motive was never sufficient," Araquis- demands. us to win the war because that was that in Moscow he had tain says, and advances as the been selected as successor to hypothesis which "confirms the the first big steps were taken

Making Nobody Somebody of physiology at the Madrid point with Hitler. School of Medicine and beler would have greater free- longed to the Socialist Party. dom of action to carry out his But, as he was neither politi- rally the masses against the inists turned Caballero out. policy of aggression in Eastern cally nor scientifically known Europe and even against the outside of Spain-and in Spain quistain explains that this linked with their policies, that Soviet Union itself. Mr. Stalin only within a very limited unisimply wanted to prolong our versity circle—they had to pre- Stalinist repressions. When Araquistain's revelations pare international opinion and

Negrin became when the Stalinists ousted Ca- the whole press was controlled tion to the mountain of evi-To carry out this anti-Loyal- ballero on May 15, 1937, after by the Stalinists, directly or dence which damns Stalin and ist policy, Stalin needed obe- having-as Krivitsky, then through the censorship which his agents as the destroyers of dient tools and he found them | head of the Soviet Military In- they manned, as they did the the Spanish revolution.

Stalinist Blackmail

could not be done because of he could not extricate himself

Caballero's Complicity But Araquistain's explanation is disingenuous. The one

speech Caballero did make Stalin used "Russian-help after his removal showed that blackmail" to remove those he had no program. For in acthe Paris Embassy I could no- who would not do his bidding. tuality he had preceded Negrin "So that the Soviet Union would as the darling of the Stalinists continue sending us war mate- who had, as Araquistain now Loyalist Spain was for Stalin liberal newspapers of London, rial, it was necessary to elimi- admits, provided him with the merely a bargaining point in which let themselves be in nate the men on whom the pompous title of "the Spanish coming to terms with Hitler, spired more or less consciously Communists placed their veto. Lenin." Caballero, in fact, had by Communists or Communist In fact, in the last months of done the bidding of the Stalinsympathizers, began to print the Largo Caballero Govern- ists until rank and file pressure pictures and eulogies of Dr. ment, supplies arrived scantily from his own ranks against the mounting reaction drove him "The Soviet war material to some resistance to Stalinist

It was under Caballero that Spanish Premier Francisco suspicions that some of us against workers' control of the Spaniards had as early as factories and peasants' collec-1937," that Stalin was merely tives; under Caballero came "Dr. Negrin held the chair using Spain as a bargaining the first decrees dissolving the workers' militias and replacing Why did not Caballero and them with a regular bourgeoisthe Left Socialists seek to officered army. When the Stal criminal Stalinist policy? Ara- therefore, he was already so

Caballero sought to make a se- came too late to help the Loy-Mussolini and Hitler busy and manufacture quickly a states ries of speeches after his re- alist struggle against Franco. man's reputation for him. The moval, he was forbidden by the Nor will they serve to absolve come to an understanding with Communists are masters in the Negrin government to continue Caballero and his associates art of artifically creating rep- after the first, and then was ar- from their responsibility for the rested and confined to his resi- Spanish defeat. But they do premier dence in Valencia. In addition, provide an authoritative addi-

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liabilities and penalties.

In the World of Labor Appeal By Paul G. Stevens Salesmen

Around the War Preparations: A Curious Spectacle of High Jinks

Popular unrest over the war preparations has become particularly marked in the British and French empires. Concrete indications of it have been cited in this column and elsewhere in the Appeal in recent issues. In Great Britain, the trades unions have had to come out officially against conscription, a London conference reaffirming this position only last Friday. In the French empire, the victory of Ta-thu-Thau in the Saigon elections and of the Algerian People's Party in the Algiers elections-both reported in the last issue of the Appeal-show that, despite the tremendous social-patriotic pressure, the masses are far from being in tow.

The disparity between the mood of the masses and the needs of the ruling classwhich is still groping for the final war line-up and therefore cannot yet afford to show its stark totalitarian face-leaves the reformists in a most uncomfortable spot. They want with all their souls to support the war-mongering foreign policy of their respective bourgeoisies, but they can't support specific internal measures that such a policy requires because their rank and file won't let them.

Under the slogan of "Collective Security" the Labourites have been able to put over the government's A.R.P. (Air Raid Preparation program) and even the so-called National Register, although with some difficulty. But conscription is too much for their following to swallow-especially since they still have fresh in their memories the manner in which Daladier used the conscript army against the French general strike last November. Hence, the Labour Party makes a peculiar spectacle of itself in parliament.

Chamberlain Quotes Leon Blum Against the Labour Party

In the House of Commons, Chamberlain makes his just complaint against his Labour opponents. You urged me to give up "appeasement" for your policy of "collective security." he says-well, I did. "Collective Security," our French partners tell us, he continues, requires that Britain raise a conscript army. Why, all French politicians-including Leon Blum's socialists and even the Communists-demand British conscription. Where is your socialist consistency?

The Labour benches remain quietly embarrassed. At party meetings, a Scotch labor paper informs us, "organizers, watching the perplexed faces of the audience that used to be told: Workers of the World, Unite, tell the speaker at the conclusion of his oration: 'For God's sake don't deal any more with foreign affairs, stick to Old Age Pensions'.'

"Internationalism" in Action: Reformist and Stalinist Variety

It is interesting to note the difference in the reactions of the reformists and the Stalinists when Chamberlain challenged them to international solidarity, so to speak with their French counter-parts.

Old and experienced, the reformists are used to the type of internationalism in which the labor bureaucracy plays its role according to national needs. When Chamberlain quotes Blum against them, they may be embarrassed but they merely shrug their shoulders, calm and well-behaved.

Not so the Stalinists. For instance, when Chamberlain cites the French L'Humanite (central organ of the C.P.F.) as approving conscription, William Gallacher, M.P., jumps up excitedly and shouts: "I repudiate that completely." Gallacher is the only C.P. representative in parliament. As a new-blown opportunist, he naturally lacks the good manners of his reformist fellow-opportunists. He has to show demonstratively that his "internationalism" doesn't mean a thing.

No Gratitude for Blum From the French Bosses

One would think that Leon Blum would at least get some recognition from his ruling hating fascist-Father Coughclass for his attempt to get the British Labourites behind conscription. But there is no gratitude in politics. Le Temps, the semi-official French government paper addresses itself to the former People's Front premier Anti-Fascist Labor Guard vestigation William B. Her- Capone. The gang leader went about as follows:

You say that "(British) conscription is one of the capital acts upon which the peace of the world hangs." True. You point out the "inexplicable contradiction" between Labour's policy of firmness against the "aggressors" paign to drive the fascists out and its present attitude. Quite correct. But of New York. Further articles isn't there an "inexplicable contradiction" be- exposing Coughlin will continue tween the foreign policy which your party ad- to appear in the Socialist Apvocates and its opposition to Daladier's de- peal and the S.W.P. comrades cree-laws? Aren't they too "capital acts" will be back on Times Square upon which the struggle against the dictators to sell them. depends? Don't you suffer from the same contradiction as the Labourites?

And Blum finds it very difficult to answer these embarrassing questions. The trouble is tions of the police and demandthat like the British fakers, he would gladly go the whole hog and probably will, at the critical moment; only there are the working class followers to reckon with-they are not ready for everything as yet. What he and his like can't understand is why the bosses embarrass them so, why they don't sympathize with them in their plight-why they are so ungrateful. Newark SWP, YPSL That is because reformists and labor opportunists never learn from history. They don't want to realize that the bosses act like class conscious bourgeois rulers and never-no matter what the "national danger"-forget to pursue their fight against the working class; never miss an opportunity to split its ranks and to demoralize it.

Yet, hope for the future of humanity depends upon just this realization and upon the logical conclusions drawn from it. Before the were shouting Jew-baiting, British and French workers can really plunge union-smashing, and Negrointo the final struggle against the bosses and hating slogans in the heart of their wars, they will have to cast aside their this city, members of the reformist and Stalinist leaderships. Such lead- Young People's Socialist erships only lead . . . to fascism. Victory depends upon a consistent class struggle policy. policy which is today upheld only by the fended themselves successfully Fourth International.

On the Line . . . with Bill Morgan

Once upon a time there was a great prophet who wore a long beard. This prophet was known the world over for his wisdom and ability to teach great lessons. And although he died many hundreds of years ago his fame has never dimmed because of one particular lesson taught to a herd of wild animals.

It seems the prophet came across this gathering of beasts on the edge of a wide desert.

Asked the prophet, "What would an animal require for a three day journey across the des-

"Six bundles of hay and three bags of water," they replied.

"That is indeed a fair price," said the prophet, "but I have work for only one beast and I will not pay six bundles of hay and three bags of water. Who will go for less?"

Why Donkeys Are Asses

The animals then withdrew to a distance and held a meeting. After considerable discussion and heated debate they elected a spokesman -a fox-who then announced to the prophet that the price of a three day journey across the desert was still six bundles of hay and three bags of water.

However there were some animals who had not taken part in the conference of the animals. These were the donkeys. They decided to act as free individuals. They approached the prophet and each offered to undertake the journey for less than the others.

One donkey offered to go for six bundles of hay and only two bags of water. Another asked only six bundles of hay and one bag of water. One especially long-eared donkey stepped out and under-cut all the other donkeys by agreeing to make the trip for but one bundle of hav.

Said the prophet, "Thou art a disgrace to the animal kingdom. No beast could possibly make such a dangerous journey on only one bundle of hay and no water. Thou art an ass.' "True," said the donkey, "but I only wanted

to get the job." And from that day to this donkeys have been known as asses

And from that day to this there have been many human beings who have also been known as asses because they "merely wanted

These "donkeys" have never really stopped to think about what can happen to a man who is not paid enough to live decently. All they are worried about is the job. The pay and the conditions-these are secondary matters. And when a man falls ill on the job or the kid's cough develops into TB these donkeys figure it is the hand of fate or the will of the Almighty or something equally remote.

And when their fellow workers on the job organize to get better pay and conditions the donkeys get scared to all hell. Right away

they figure they better run to the boss and League issued a leaflet calling tip him off to the impending disaster to humanity. Each one runs as fast as his two legs will carry him to reach the boss first in the hope of being rewarded in some small way. No matter how long they are led about by the nose they just refuse to break away.

Pity the Rich

There are many workers who think that began the distribution of the without the boss there would be no work. They argue that unless the rich spend money on such things as yachts and fancy pillow-spreads | Eighty-five copies of the Apand race horses the workers would starve to peal and 100 copies of the Chaldeath. They say we sure are lucky to have lots of rich folks around to provide work. And when some bird like Judge Manton or Mr. 2,500 leaflets were handed out. up by the fascist scum, who whitney of the Sing-Sing Whitneys gets caught Wore papers would have been kept shouting "Kill the Jews crowd like a rat." swindling honest folk with phoney stock or sold had there been a larger loaded justice the donkeys come to their de- supply on hand.

"Poor Mr. Rockefeller," they moan, "He gives so much money to charity and he goes to break the solidarity of the to church every Sunday. Why, it is people like S.W.P. and Y.P.S.L. comrades, you Reds who drove Mr. Insull almost crazy who had the sympathy of hunwith your demonstrations and committees and dreds of workers attracted to strikes. It is people like you who force the the scene. One spontaneously rich people of this country to spend their money in Europe. . ."

And when a depression comes along the poor donkeys try like all get-out to starve in silence. They carefully spend each penny and when the pennies are gone they trade in the old milk bottles one by one for the three cents deposit and all the while keep up the pretense of being "comfortable" so that the Joneses won't suspect the awful truth. (That the Joneses themselves are about to apply for home-relief is a secret to the neighborhood.) The quiet and dignified manner in which donkeys can almost starve to death is a wonder to behold. The clean shirt and the empty stom-

ach are carried with pride. When workers in the neighborhood organize and fight to win better conditions-higher relief or decent housing-the donkeys never refuse to accept the increase. They won't picket-that isn't nice. They won't contribute to the strike fund or attend the demonstrations. But boy, oh boy, how they welcome the 10%

increase in pay! Charity is what they expect. But even donkeys can be educated. It is a fascist to the bone. Jew-baiting is one of the fascist weapons by long and hard task but it really can be done means of which the Hitlers and the Coughlins seek to divide the if one has patience. The many hours of argu- working class and thus prevent the united front of all workers, ing and endless discussions will bear fruit if all unemployed, all youth, against their common enemy, fasthe revolutionist is on the spot when events cism. The growth of Jew-baiting is the surest sign of the growth happen which strike the donkey right between of the fascist movement. Fascism means the straitjacketing of the ears. And these donkeys must be edu-the labor movement, concentration camps, and slavery. cated. . . They make fine fighters once they see the light. There is nothing more terrific hatred and anti-Semitism must be fought wherever they raise than a frustrated donkey out to avenge a life- their head. The Socialist Workers Party calls upon every antitime of misery. And when he is ready to make fascist — Catholic, Jew, Protestant or athelst — to join hands that sacrifice for himself and his fellow work- against the Jew-baiting provocations of the fascists and their er he is no longer a donkey but a fox.

ChallengeCoughlin

(Continued from Page 1)

they liked. Police were assigned to "protect" the fascist salesmen, while an additional squad of thugs stood by, ready to attack anyone who "annoyed" their sellers.

Attract Crowds

fascist aims exposed," "Cough-Hitler," and "Read the truth about the Jew-baiting, labor- and failure to pay their city tax of the government.

Threatened with beatings at members who patrolled the lands. One of the individuals, not dare attack.

is going to continue its cam-

The Socialist Workers Party is sending a protest to Mayor LaGuardia condemning the acing an answer from him on whether or not he is going to tolerate suppression of the Appeal while the fascists are afforded every protection by the

Defy Coughlinites At "Four Corners"

(Special to the Socialist Appeal) NEWARK, N. J., May 20 .-Leading the protest of Newark labor to the provocation of followers of Father Coughlin who League (4th International) and the Socialist Workers Party defrom attempts by the dupes of the Detroit fascist leader to drive them from Newark's

"Four Corners." workers of the city against the growing insolence and provocagrowing insolence and provocations of the Coughlinites, the Socialist Workers Party and the Young People's Socialist attention to the menace represented by the Coughlin fascists if they attempted to hold a and calling for the organization street corner meeting on the they remained quiet. of Workers Defense Guards.

Party and youth members appeared at Four Corners Park branch of the Socialist where the Coughlinites were engaged in their activities, and leaflet and of the Socialist Appeal and Challenge of Youth. lenge were sold to workers gathering around, and over 2,500 leaflets were handed out. at the same corner was broken the Anti-Fascist Labor Guard

Coughlinite provocations failed time by the fascists that they way that the street corner Police intervention and made a contribution on the S.W.P. street corner meeting spot to the youth comrades in opened, support of their paper, the Guards stationed themselves

ish fellow-workers.

deprived of their rights.

Jew-Baiting Is a Fascist Sign

Father Coughlin Is A

Vicious Anti-Semite

(Continued from Page 1)

first-hand experience that they have no quarrel with their Jew-

This is a healthy sign. Catholic workers know from their own

Catholics likewise know what has happened to their co-relig-

ionists in Hitler's Germany. They know that Catholics are being

The overwhelming majority of American workers are anti-

As the opening gun in the campaign against fascism, race-

mouthpiece, the Detroit spellbinder, Father Charles E. Coughlin.

balking at being branded as disseminators of race hatred.

The "democracy" specialists | to Secretary of State Cordell | ing . . . to pay his income tax! of the New York City adminis. Hull against releasing pass tration have finally decided to ports to them. Farcical Investigation crack down upon fascism, if

Dewey 'Cracks Down' on Fritz

Kuhn---For Failing to Pay Taxes

and Stalinist friends of Mayor standpoint of a blow at fascism a fascist organization, the LaGuardia and District Attor- in this country, which the Daily Bund plays a far less importhe form of a subpoena served Dewey subpoena, may be Shirts, that is, the "native" last week on Fritz Kuhn, judged from the following con- fascists. Fuehrer of the German-Ameri- siderations:

the Nazi scum in the United and LaGuardia are "cracking for fear of losing a few votes. States. The paper, issued by down" on the Bund not because For the same reason, all his Dewey in consultation with it is a fascist organization, but LaGuardia, orders Kuhn to because it is alleged not to been directed specifically and Appeal salesmen attracted appear before the New York have given the city the legal huge crowds as they sold the County grand jury to answer rake-off due it from Bund's paper shouting "Coughlin's charges arising out of an in- racket. In other words, the vestigation of the Bund and its fascist "business" is all right. lin wants to be the American affiliates in connection with al- so long as it is run in accordleged shortages in their funds ance with the financial set-up ian votes in the city, LaGuar-

The action—if it may be The Bund, three of its related called that-now being taken corporations, and eight of its against the Bund leaders is on the hands of the fascist hood- individual figures, are involved all fours with the heroic measlums, the Appeal salesmen in a report and affidavits sub- ure finally taken by the Fedwere protected by squads of mitted by Commissioner of In- eral Government against Ai unscathed for years during Times Square area. With the a Fritz Schweiering, is said to which he murdered and pil-Guard present, the fascists did have skipped to Germany with laged without let or hindrance. out a passport; others, includ- and amassed a huge fortune The Socialist Workers Party ing the malodorous Kuhn, were from the bootlegging and asprevented from making a simi- sociated rackets. The "Glar trip by LaGuardia's appeal men" finally got him for fail-

Kuhn Addressing His Fellow "Bundits"

Anti-Fascist Labor Guard

ner meeting held by the S.W.P. ic campaign. The fascist saw

Threats were made at that who witnessed the splendid

member who tried to speak the hooligans, expressed their

corner of 46th Street and 13th

Avenue, Brooklyn, the Boro

Workers Party last Friday

protected by two squads of the

Two weeks ago, a street cor-

and Build a Christian world."

Hooligans Silent

around the platform. Scores of

On Friday night, as the

Anti-Fascist Labor

LaGuardia does not lift a can Bund, the organization of 1. Even formally, Dewey finger against the Coughlinites, condemnations of fascism have fascism and have been significantly silent about the Mussolini variety. On the contrary, for the sake of some good Italdia has even appeared at outspokenly fascist celebrations such as the one organized by the Blackshirts at Columbus

Circle a couple of years ago. The Bund is the target of clever demagogues like Dewey and LaGuardia because it is a aims of such people as La Guardia to take a fall out of anything or anybody connected with Germany, especially when such action is facilitated by the almost universal disrepute in which the slimy Bund is held.

In other words, fascism is not so bad in the eyes of the 'democratic'' American authorities provided it is "naive" and, above all, patriotic.

Why Deceptive 3. The "action" against the Bund-which is no action at wheel. He stands ready. He all, in reality - is deceptive raises his voice an octave highfrom another and perhaps the er for God, King and Country. most important aspect. La- With a last, full measure of his Guardia and Co. realize, es- devotion, he pushes, nay urges. pecially after the famous coun- his exquisite brood into the ter-demonstration of the work- fray. Ah, England, that Engers at the Nazi Garden rally, land, that land, that realm, that the masses feel an increasing restlessness at the growth Eden, that jewel set in the silof the fascist movement in this ver sea. country. They fear that these masses, learning from the mistakes of their brothers in Italy, Germany and Austria, will not wait forever, allowing the fas- sical way from diapers to dotcists to gather momentum, on age, ending with a moist cheek the one hand, and the phoney and a blurred eye for dear old.

and consolidate the fighting cy of a Paul Muni in one of his solidarity of the workers, to life cycle performances. On the give the fascists a dose that whole, it's fair to muddling they will not quickly forget, rugby. The "democrats" fear the organized militancy and class independence of the workers a Statement of S.W.P. housand times more than they fear fascism.

It is for the purpose of preventing this militancy from materializing that our "demo-NEW YORK-Threatened by threats to stop the meeting gestures "against fascism". crats" make their futile legal

fascist hooligans with beatings were noticed in the crowd, but If labor waits for the profeswhen they saw the Guard sional democrats to save it ready to protect the meeting, from fascism, it is doomed as Workers Party and any politisurely as were the German and Italian workers. Labor has no date have been on his own rethreatened to "wash the speak-"saviors" outside its own er's mouth with soap and give ranks. It is from these ranks night held one of the largest him a dose of castor oil right that it must organize, immediately, a mighty Workers Destreet meetings ever held in here and now if he mention's fense Guard - labor's shield the neighborhood as they were Father Coughlin's name against the fascist barbarians.

HOLLYWOOD

We've always had our own idea about the English private 2. The campaign against the school system. The Chamber-Bundists is not based on the fact that they are fascists, or lains, the cynical Churchills, How farcical the investiga- even dangerous fascists. The the fastidious Edens are, of the jubilant cries of the liberal tion of the Bund is from the truth of the matter is that as course, its products. From the time each young upper crust ney Dewey are to be believed. Worker and various muddle tant role than such outfits as snob enters the private school The "cracking down" took heads pretend to see in the the Coughlinites or the Silver until he leaves, ready to take the lumps for King and Empire, he is drilled in the manners and habits of his parasitic forebears. Attired in his straw hat, his starched collar and his white gloves, the young English snob is about as fine an exclusively against German example of the well-dressed cootie as one can find in the animal kingdom. His name, hyphenated to stretch beyond the horizon, is more often than not appended with that last, endearing index to pedigree-Junior. In other words, the sum never sets upon a shaven Brit-

ish chin. As if all this were not enough to make one scorn the playing fields of Eton, there is still the matter of the schoolmaster to German outfit. And it suits the reckon with. And for that final chauvinistic, war-mongering reckoning, we are indebted to Mr. James Hilton and Metro-Goldwyn - Mayer for their 'Goodbye Mr. Chips.'

English Pattern

Mr. Chips is less an individual than a type. Stolid, deadpanned, he is as institutional as the British tweed. He is, indeed, the stodgy essence determining the ducal pattern of Cliveden sets, fox hunts and imperial polo. In the larger matter of Empire defense, the schoolmaster is the gear in the that spot of earth, that other

"Goodbye Mr. Chips" attempts to humanize the impersonal, fatuous, English pedagogue. The film winds a whim-'democrats'' to talk about wise old, moldy Mr. Chips 'anti-fascism," on the other. passing westward. Robert Don-Growing numbers are real-lat, as Mr. Chips, makes the izing that the only way to versatile change from bib to crush fascism is to organize whiskers with all the proficien-

NAT LEVINE

Rochester Branch

The Rochester Branch of the Socialist Workers Party publicly declares that since April 1, the date of his resignation, Richard Posner has not been cal actions of his since that sponsibility.

> Join the Socialist Workers Party

20CIETY NOTES.

would beat up any S.W.P. meeting was protected from Millionaire Heiress desire to join the Anti-Fascist Finds Publicity A Bitter Boomerang

All over the country people the nation's No. 1 "Glamor

Brenda has no press agentand it hasn't cost her a single band left her body at a mortupenny to secure the newspaper ary and returned to his home and magazine "build-up" that with hope he would soon earn has been the envy of many movie stars who do have press agents.

Brenda is easy on the eyeswhat they call "photogenic," and don't overlook the fact she's heiress to four or five million dollars.

But other debutantes resent Brenda Frazier's publicity. The jealous ones have "ganged-up" to keep Brenda from being invited to parties.

First evidence of this cam-A New York debutantes.

ity can be a bitter boomerang! her alive mourned.

Charity Will Provide A Cemetery Lot Ten years ago a textile mill are wondering if Brenda Fra- mechanic from Ohio brought

If You Wait 10 Years

zier has a press agent-if she's his young bride, Geraldine, to spent thousands of dollars to Augusta, Georgia, where he secure the national publicity had located a job. The nostalthat has transformed her into gic girl sickened not long afterward and died. His wages too low to pay fu-

neral expenses, the young husenough to provide burial. Came the Fall of 1929. Jobs grew scarce. The young mechanic wrote he must delay.

During the depression other notes pleaded for added time. The undertaker waited grimly. Then another note-the mechanic had broken his leg, had no job. He failed to answer further letters from the undertaker.

Recently when Mortician John Curtis had concluded arrangements for a pauper burpaign was when she failed to ial, Judge Henry C. Hammond get a "bid" from the Junior heard the story of Geraldine Assemblies-goal of all Grade and her ten year wait for a grave. His Southern hospitality That was only the beginning. aroused, he promptly offered a Poor Brenda can't understand cemetery lot. Other Auguswhy other girls of her own age tians gave money for the novel -some of them richer-should burial. Geraldine was then inbe jealous of her. Brenda Fra- terred with Episcopal rites and zier is discovering that public- a small group who never saw

4th International NEW YORK - Since the

Quit S.P.; Join

Labor Guard.

statement issued two weeks ago by fourteen members of the Socialist Party and its youth organization resigning from those groups and joining the Socialist Workers Party, Mitchell Raffer and Ernestine Simons, two additional members have left the S.P. youth organization and joined with the Fourth Internationalists.

fascist hooligans who had made

One fascist in the crowd

again." The speaker kept on

exposing Coughlin's anti-Semit-

Several young anti-fascists

The effect which these resignations is having within the ranks of the S.P. and its youth can be seen from the fact that the leadership of that organization found it necessary to take the unprecedented step of publishing what they call the "political biographies" of the resignees, in which they attempt to show that the fourteen comrades were, as heart, always Trotskyists.

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FIGHT WITH THE SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY FOR:

- 1. A job and a decent living for every worker.
- 2. Open the idle factories-operate them under orkers' control.
- 8. A Twenty-Billion dollar Federal public works
- 4. Thirty-thirty! \$30-weekly minimum wage-30-hour weekly maximum for all workers on
- 5. Thirty dollar weekly old-age and disability
- 6. Expropriate the Sixty Families.
- 7. All war funds to the unemployed.
- 8. A people's referendum on any and all wars.
- 9. No secret diplomacy.
- 10. An independent Labor Party.
- 11. Workers' Defense Guards against vigilante and Fascist attacks.

The Peace Front

When the New York Times speaks coldly and authoritatively in its editorial columns about political problems, it may be considered the voice of American capitalism laying down the

Political agents, propagandists, and professional apologists of capitalism will take their cue, therefore, from the leading editorial in last Sunday's edition of the Times and make the following change in the slogans to be used in recruiting cannon fodder for the impending world war:

Instead of "Defend Democracy" change the slogan to read-"Defend the Peace Front."

"Democracy," states the Times, is too difficult to explain and requires too much apologizing. The new term, which was coined by Premier Chamberlain last week is "better than any other. It avoids the pretense that all governments which want peace are 'democratic' or 'liberal.' "

"Neither Poland, nor Turkey, nor Greece is a democracy," points out the Times. "There is no pure democracy south of the Panama Canal. The British in India, the Dutch in Java, the French in Africa have not achieved pure democracies."

(Naturally-the capitalists are too busy plundering those countries to concern themselves with whether they should establish a pure or an impure democracy under their rifles.)

Without wasting any time to explain or to apologize for its term "pure democracy" or to name a single spot on the globe where "pure democracy" exists, the Times asserts "The interests of the United States link us firmly with the 'peace front,'" and then advocates backing up the military strength of the "peace front" with our industry and raw materials.

Against whom and for what?

"Against the "central dictatorships," explains the Times and for "economic power."

It's no longer the "democracies versus the dictatorships" for capitalist markets and capitalist profits.

It's the "peace front versus the central dictatorships" for capitalist markets and capitalist

A new propaganda act is scheduled for the sawdust, from Ring Master Roosevelt right down to the lowest and funniest clown in the ring, Earl Browder, now cavorting in the rear end of the democratic-peace-front donkey.

Strike up the band, war-mongers!

Bankers of the World, Unite!

The workers have no fatherland, and neither have the international bankers. In these hysterical days and star-spangled nights, when every one from Dorothy Thompson to Earl Browder is so exercised about defending what they call "democracy", it is refreshing to breathe the atmosphere of international finance a moment. Up here, the air is clear and things appear as what they really are-not as the cloudy abstractions of liberal-patriotic rhetoric. In this businesslike realm, no one bothers to pretend that an abyss yawns between democratic capitalism and fascist capitalism.

Even patriotism, the supreme virtue of our other question.

age, is taken rather lightly in these upper regions. The European ruling class for many months now has been shipping its gold to this country for safe investment, though never has a strong gold position been so vital for the defense of their various fatherlands. In September and October of last year almost \$1,000,000,000 in gold was shipped into the United States from Europe, and the stream has continued ever since. So serious has this drain become for the British government and its Bank of England that Sir John Simon, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, has been issuing appeals to the "patriotism" of English brokers, bankers, and investors to "Buy British" in stocks and bonds as well as in pots and pans. The N. Y. Times of May 18 reports that "Simon's unofficial ban" on the buying of American securities may well become, in the near future, an official governmental edict. It is safe to predict that until this step is taken, the tophatted gentry of "The City" will continue to put class interests ahead of national interests.

An even more dramatic example of the realistic approach of finance capital to international politics may be found in a dispatch from Otto D. Tolischus in the Times for May 16, reporting that the banking representatives of the democracies have just renewed the "standstill" moratorium agreement on the \$276,000,000 Germany still owes them and their clients.

"This agreement," bluntly writes Mr. Tolischus, "will continue to help finance the Reich's foreign trade and therewith the armament of the Axis powers. . . The financial representatives of the democracies proceeded on a strictly business basis and completely disregarded all the political considerations that dominate the economics of the totalitarian states."

The head of the American delegation, Harvey D. Gibson, a leading New York banker, told the press that "the greatest possible consideration was given by debtors and creditors alike to the requests of each other." The Reichsbank told the press that the negotiations "were again conducted in a spirit of mutual understanding." And Walter Funk, successor to Schacht and one of the chief devils in the Nazi hell, gave a special reception for the democratic bankers and personally thanked them for "their thoroughgoing consideration of the German proposals."

Whatever their political puppets may say for public consumption, these gentlemen understand each other perfectly. Bankers of the world, unite! You have nothing whatever to lose!

Strip Act

President Lebrun of France recently signed another of Premier Daladier's arbitrary decrees against the labor movement.

This decree makes it mandatory that an unemployed worker who is offered a job ANY-WHERE in the country at ANY wage, at no matter what trade, must take that job; if not, he will be thrown off the relief rolls.

Democratic Marianne seems not only to have doffed the Phrygian cap for a steel helmet, but to have doffed other garments as well, leaving this democracy in a state that must be quite embarrassing to the "war for democracy"

Representative Sam Hobbes (D., Ala.) said the Japanese airplane that bombed and sank the United States gunboat Panay in China was powered by fuel taken from California's maritime oil fields. Well, business is business, as the bosses

Robinson-Rubens Case

On May 2 a Federal grand jury in New York found three men, associates of the "Robinson-Rubens" couple now imprisoned in Moscow, guilty of a conspiracy to obtain fraudulent American passports. The three have been sentenced to two years each in the penitentiary. The government prosecutor has declared that the men were acting for a foreign espionage service. The men offered no defense.

Eighteen months ago Stalin's organs, Pravda and the Daily Worker, declared that Rubens and his associates were Trotskyist agents of Hitler. If so, why did the Daily Worker fail to send a reporter to the trial in New York and fail to print a line about the trial? Eighteen months ago the Freiheit charged that some "Trotskyite" ist regime and controls Pales-Yiddish writers were involved in the Rubens ring. Now that three members of the ring have been convicted, why does the Freiheit fail to name the Yiddish writers who would immediately be subject to arrest?

The answer is simple. The Stalinists are silent because it has been proven beyond the shadow of a doubt that the Rubens ring is Stalin's ring.

Now the G.P.U. must begin to manufacture a new lie to cover up Stalin and his blunderers They will do this with as little consideration for the fanatically devoted trio who are going silently to prison as they showed for their Yezhov or their Yagoda. They will not hesitate, if it suits them, to declare that this convicted Stalinist trio is really a Trotskyist outfit. Whether the prisoners will play the game as prisoners do in Moscow courts is, however, an-

Bow Down! Their Majesties Are Coming--to Weld War Relations

The Heads of an Imperial "Democracy" Whose History Is Written in Blood Have Been Sent Here on a "Good-Will-War" Mission by Britain's Real Rulers, the Bankers and Merchants

By SHERMAN STANLEY | HISTORY OF BRITISH

Wafted along by a gale of "DEMOCRACY" ballyhoo and expensive propa-

taken by special train to Red upon a destroyer which will hattan island. A short visit to the World's Fair will be followed by ceremonies at Columbia University over which the perennial Nicholas "Miracuisles of Britain and "home" in er feels towards them. Sur the loosening ties that bind her Buckingham Palace. WHO ARE THE

REAL RULERS?

in danger of over-straining it ly happens the same time attempting to dull personality. depict them as ordinary. "homey" folks (just like you representatives of the world's greatest Empire. They are the leaders of our closest and no blest allies, the British. They represent "white supremacy" -the rule of Anglo-Saxon civ ilization. The American press deliberately interested in fostering the Chamberlain "peace in a high-pressure campaign to

put across Their Majesties. We can easily understand the difficulties involved in this scheme. The British Empire, like all world empires, is ruled over by a handful of bankers industrialists and coupon-clip pers. The imposing facade of royalty can serve only as a denaked imperialist banditry be-

Secondly, every thinking perganda, His Majesty, George son knows that there is no lish mining company — domin VI, by the Grace of God, of such thing as British democ- ates the events of the visit. Her Great Britain, Ireland and the racy. How can a "democratic" British Dominions beyond the government be presided over king! At the host of petty and Seas, King, Defender of the by a feudal king who sucks up ridiculous functions that go to Faith, Emperor of India, and countless millions each year of make up regal life, Queen Eliz his Queen, Elizabeth, are well his futile existence? Has not abeth tries bravely to cover up entrained on their month-long everyone heard of the role of the deficiencies of her weak

'Perfidious Albion" On June 7th Their Imperial world's cleverest double-cross-Majesties will enter the United er) in world affairs? The en-States—the first time such an tire might of the Empire rests event has occurred in the his- upon the 500,000,000 native peo- press editorialize on their kingtory of the British Empire. ples who slave and sweat in ly virtues! Nothing can hide They will proceed to Washing- the colonies of India, Ceylon. the obvious intent of these ton, there to be entertained Africa, etc. The crown resting Canadian and American visits royally by our democratic so precariously upon the head F.D.R. at a garden party whose of George VI was carved and cost has been estimated at a bejeweled by handicraftsmen that have made of it an inde cool \$15,000! From Washing- of India. It will be toppled off pendent capitalist nation in its ton, our royal guests will be by the mighty uprising of these own right. It is only nominally Bank, N.J., and then embark peasants. The story of British much as King George is only land them at the tip of Man- is one of endless murder, vio pire. Actually, American imlence and treachery against the colonial masses. And finally, in the very perlous" Butler will preside. Then reason for the natural repul atrical gesture having as its comes the return trip to the sion that every American work motive the effort to tighten up

Who are George VI and his ing and bowing (except when ness to send men overseas to queen, Elizabeth? In the eyes they have to change His Maj fight in another British war for of the American press which is esty's clothes, which apparent continuously) self in its task of pumping up George VI emerges as a comtheir majestic virtues, while at pletely colorless, lifeless and cracking-up of the British Em-

England in its time produced dramatic and colorful kings and D they appear as symbolic But in its period of decline, the his royal puppets on their visit British Empire can only be represented by this impotent. stammering dolt who only reminds us of the imbecilic "king" in the famous Russian puppet film, "The New Gulli ver." To witness his feeble atalities of this so-called king.

INTENT OF VISIT IS CLEAR

As for his wife, Queen Elizatish earl, whose entire family is agents.

connected with British indus trialism - her brother is the chairman of an important Eng job is to prop up the failing

(the ling husband. Let the sob-sisters pile up column upon column of "human interest" stories! Let the

Canada over a period of years has evolved along line enslaved Indian workers and a part of the British Empire imperialist rule in its colonies nominally the ruler of the Emperialist interests are far more important in Canada and have much more to say about Can sonalities of these imperial rep adian political affairs. The resentatives we have a fine king's visit to Canada is a the rounded by countless lackeys formally to England. The and flunkies whose sole task masses of Canada have long appears to be an endless scrap- ago expressed their unwillingthe preservation of its imper ialist hegemony, Chamberlain, more aware than ever of the pire, is seeking support among the Canadian rulers for his was aims. That is why he has sent

As for America—here too the motive is crystal clear. Chamberlain and the imperialists whose tool he is, realizes that he must depend to a large extent upon Roosevelt and the more powerful capitalism of tempts at majestic posing in America for support not merethe newsreels, to listen in on ly in the approaching war, but front" conception, is engaging his nervous, empty and useless especially in the suppression of efforts at speechmaking is to the colonial revolts that are income face to face with the re- evitable in the near future Chamberlain seeks a tightening of the Anglo-American al liance because he needs Amer ican imperialism as a source of beth, it is apparent that she is supplies in the suppression of endeavouring to supply what is the colonial movements. He lacking in George VI. What needs America as an ally to would the American capitalist help preserve the British Em ceptive front, covering up the press have to say if not for pire. Hence we are blessed her! This daughter of a Scot- with the visit of his "good-will"

because every British blow has

been followed by a virtual col-

apse of Zionist income from

voluntary collections; and so

the Zionist Organization pro-

ceeded to reassure its followers

that they should give money

because the British blow was

The Main Reason

But secondly and more fun-

damentally, the Zionist leaders

have concealed from their fol-

owers the consistent course of

British policy because these

leaders have never been, nor

would they now be, willing to

transform the policy of the

Jewish nationalist movement

as it would have to be trans-

They will turn to the Great

formed, if hope in Britain were

recognized to be futile.

not what it appeared to be.

Their By James Burnham

The speech on the 1940 elections delivered by Earl Browder to the Ninth National Convention of the Young Communist League, and immediately issued as a pamphlet, carries the very impressive title, "How the People Can Win". Nowhere, however, is it specified what it is that the people can win, nor what people are going to win it, whatever it may be.

The speech was reported in the general press as advocating the re-election of Roosevelt. This is not strictly accurate. Week by week, the Stalinists grow more modest in the "demands" that they put to the American ruling class. The ruling class doesn't like socialism, so they give up socialism. A labor party might stir up class divisions, so they abandon the labor party. A popular front is rather advanced for the United States, so Roosevelt and his special brand of "democratic front" will do as a substitute. But even Roosevelt is a bit leftish for these days, so the Stalinists will be content with whatever the "New Deal wing" of the Democratic Party has to offer.

Browder as Democratic Elder

A candid reading of Browder's speech might easily suggest that Browder is making a bid for a place on the Democratic Party's national committee. More than half of it is devoted to explaining how the Democratic Party can win the 1940 election. Jim Farley is doubtless studying it carefully between stops on his tour. Jim, after all, is hardly more than an amateur in these questions; and, besides, does not have the benefit of the private Kremlin cables.

"The progressive and democratic majority" in this country, which put Roosevelt into office, "is a coalition between the Democratic Party and the independent radical one-third of the electorate" The Democratic Party can win the next elections if it continues this coalition through defeating the Garner-Glass-Wheeler combination in the convention. "The radical one-third of the voters," for whom Browder so authoritatively speaks, "find it necessary, therefore, to wish for and work for victory for the Roosevelt wing in the Democratic Convention".

Here, then, is set the task of the Stalinists and all other men of good will for the next period: to wish for and work for victory for the Roosevelt wing in the Democratic Convention. You can see now why any attack against the Roosevelt relief slashes is obviously the work of the U.S. Fifth

Looking the Gift Horse over

But what is it that "the people" are going to win by dutifully returning the Democratic Party to office? and what have they won by keeping it there during the past six years? Search most minutely, and you will have a hard time finding any answer to these seemingly appropriate questions in Browder's speech.

The people, one would imagine, want to end unemployment and to get jobs. But not a word does Browder say about unemployment and jobs, not a single word. Can it be that "the people" to whom Browder is talking already have their jobs?

Browder can hardly, at this date, pretend that the New Deal has ended unemployment. Nor does he feel called upon to claim that it is going to. Browder's policy is firm: it is not going to be affected by a little item like ten or fifteen million unempioyea.

You might think that "the people" would be interested in the campaign against the democratic rights of labor that is now advancing on a national scale. But there is no mention of it in Browder's speech. Indeed there is no mention of any economic or social issue, save for a housing program which Browder discusses not to advocate but only to argue that such programs help and do not hurt capitalism.

In fact, the outstanding point of Browder's speech is not his brazen, shameless acceptance of outright capitalist politics, but the appearance in this speech of the sharpest criticisms in several years of Roosevelt and New Dealism. That these criticisms directly contradict his conclusions does not, of course, bother so old a hand at dialectics as Browder.

He goes out of his way to stress the "retreats" of the New Deal, which "unquestionably weaken and demoralize the mass support of the New Deal, and open the way for reactionary demagogy". He objects to "the weakening and partial withdrawal of governmental intervention in economy, the retreat made by the New Deal under the pressure of monopoly capital's attack". These are strong words from Elder Statesman Browder, not heard for many a moon.

Browder Names His Price

But the tone gets really sharp in discussing foreign policy: "We cannot fail to note and criticize those mistakes, weaknesses and inconsistencies in the Administration's execution of these policies in practical life. Gravest of these was the unforgivably stupid and criminal surrender to the Chamberlain "non-intervention" policy toward Spain, brought to a climax by the indecent haste with which Franco was handed unconditional recognition. . . Thus did the Roosevelt Administration gratuitously smear itself with complicity in the fascist aggression and destruction of democracy in Spain. . .; by this act the Administration weakened and undermined its own prestige and moral authority. . .'

Thus does Browder echo Stalin's speech to the Soviet Party Congress, criticizing democratic imperialisms to cover up overtures to Hitler; thus does he attempt to safety-valve growing discontent among his own following with the pro-Roosevelt policy; and thus does he reveal the real crux of his own proposals.

"Thus, it becomes a necessity of American national security to . . . create a solid foundation for the inevitable cooperation between the U.S.A. and the U.S.S.R."

This is what it all boils down to; the rest is so much hogwash. Give the Kremlin an alliance says Browder, keep a pro-Soviet orientation in the State Department, and forget the rest; forget unemployment and wages and democratic liberties Never mind the candidate or even the party. Give me that, and only that. On that basis, I'll go along.

The Fascist Spanish Falange organization in Cuba was dissolved by the government under terms of a decree prohibiting anti-democratic foreign organizations in the island republic.

To Reduce Jews to Ghetto Status

(Continued from Page 1) building of a Jewish Homeland. But the Zionist leaders have deliberately hid from the Jewish masses the true facts about the hostile British government policy in Palestine. The Appeal ventured a prediction: "It is a safe wager to predict that the Zionist leaders will continue this deceitful policy."

And precisely this happened at the Hippodrome meeting. Not one of the speakers told the anxious, questing audience that nothing can be expected from British imperialism and that the fight for the defense of the Jews from reaction must be fought with a clear recognition that to Britain the Jews are only a pawn on the politi-

cal chessboard. The Conservative, Liberal and Labor Parties-whatever politicians have ruled on behalf of the capitalist class of England-have all carried out the consistent British policy during these twenty-two years. It will be the policy of Britain so long as it remains a capital-

But not a hint of this crept out of the speeches at the Hip- pire." podrome.

Mayor LaGuardia - who spoke after consultation with Zionist leaders on his speechplamed the Holy Land situabut on the "general confusion in Europe" and expressed faith in the "fair play, generosity and understanding" of Britain. His advice consisted of "don't lose your head," "keep cool," etc., and to "let the British people know what is going on in Palestine now." He concluded with the hope that "reason will come to those invested with the responsibility of guiding the destiny of the British empire."

Senator Wagner appealed to British power and British honor" not to yield to the Arabs. "I cannot believe that

the British people will ratify, isn't really so bad, etc., etc.? such a decision," for "the real Firstly and most immediately, England" will thereby suffer. A message from Cyrus Adler made this contribution:

"I can only express the hope that the action of the present British Government does not indicate the will of the British people and that another and more just policy will come into being in the not too distant fu-

The other speakers spoke in similar vein. And in the same tune, a resolution was adopted at the end, appealing to the 'conscience of England."

The same tune is played everywhere by Zionist leaders. Ben Gurion, the Histadruth leader in Palestine, wrote Friday in Davar: "This document is not the final word of the British people. . . . The conscience of Britain can still be awakened."

Rabbi Stephen S. Wise issued statement to the press on Friday in which he set himself British empire's interests than Chamberlain:

Balfour Declaration but he cannot repeal the true and abiding purpose of the British Em-

Why have the Zionist leaders concealed from their following the fact of this consistency of British policy? Why, after evtion not on imperialist Britain ery British move, have the Zionist leaders first bewailed, then devoted themselves to asmove is an accident, the next

NOTICE

A very important meeting of all party and Y.P.S.L. members of local New York will be held on Wednesday, May 31, 8:00 p.m., at Bce thoven Hall on East 5th St. All members are instructed to attend. Admission by card only.

White Father in the White House and implore him to change Chamberlain's mind. They will begin a new series up as a better manager of the of the back-stage conferences so beloved by Weizmann, hoping against hope to get Cham-

berlain to retreat an inch, and "Chamberlain may cancel the get ready to hail that as a great Even in the Jewish Agency's protest statement, they characterize themselves as "Britain's Why Zionists Lied friends," and deplore the White Paper because "It delivers Britain's friends into the hands of those who are biting her.'

The tragic Jewish youth in Palestine, misled by the Zionist leaders, will fight now and suring their followers that the many of them will die at the point of British bayonets; but the Zionist leaders will contincabinet will repair it, the move ue, as ever, hanging on the coat-tails of the British govern-

> They will not, cannot let go, because to break with the British implies a new kind of policy which these respectable bankers and businessmen of the Jewish Agency cannot and will not undertake and carry out. For that new policy, an

entirely new kind of Jewish

leadership will be required.